

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PLAN

Bahuli Ward,
Mubi-North LGA

2019-2024





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Goggoji Zumunchi
Development Initiative



Clear View Integrity Foundation
Integrity In Service



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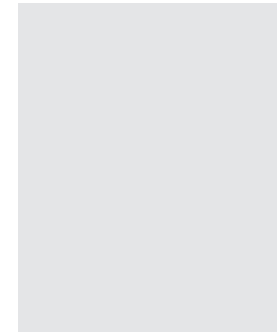
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OUR VISION

We envision Bahuli ward as having a good road network, power supply, availability of portable drinking water, standard health care, and a qualitative educational system with available job opportunities as well as the ward becoming a commercial beehive of activities to be reckoned with in the entire federation.



MESSAGE FROM REPRESENTATIVE OF MUBI-NORTH LOCAL GOVERNMENT



**ALH. MOHAMMED A.
MAINA,
HEAD OF SERVICE**

Bahuli is among the 11 political-administrative wards in Mubi-North Local Government. It is located about 7 km from the local government headquarters and inhabited by different ethnic groups of which Fali predominates followed by Gude and host of other tribes. It is a peaceful community with vast untapped natural and human resources. The ward suffered the insurgency menace and has one of the most deplorable access roads in the local government especially during rainy seasons.

The Community Development Planning (CDP) sessions have networked not only the ward but also the entire Mubi-North/South Local Government Areas going by the spontaneous responses from the communities. Having been part of the sessions, the CDP is unique, full of life-changing experiences cutting across all social cadre. It has awakened the zeal for development in us as a people and from the government perspective; much of the activities simplified our future engagement with respective communities. The whole process impressed me, have learned a lot from it. On behalf of Mubi-North Local Government Area, I commend the European Union and the German Federal Ministry For Economic Cooperation and Development for the sponsorship, GIZ for organising it and the Clear-view Integrity Foundation for facilitating the process.

MESSAGE FROM THE DISTRICT HEAD



**EMMANUEL SABO
CHIAMAN**

My name is Mr. Emmanuel Sabo Chiaman (Mai – Dawan Mubi), the District Head of BA'A born in Bagira Village to a family of over 80 years of traditional leadership. This is my 4th year as the District Head of BA'A. The district has Bahuli, Bagira, Vimtim and Bruha-Vamgo village units all in Mubi North Local Government Area of Adamawa State, Nigeria. All the four village units are peaceful and dominated by Fali speaking tribe, with Gude, Higgi, Gra and Many other tribes co-existing peacefully. Although the villages are far apart, a festival called Mandirji brings them all together and the period is referred to as Wökkín. I had fond memories growing up as a youth and was a good dancer, flutter and tended cattle for my father. In those days, communal labour (Mbúsin or Wusalishín) was widely practiced during farming seasons, I am sad that only the women have sustained this noble tradition to date. My district never had any conflict before the Boko-Haram incident but everyone has a bitter story on their incursion in 2014. I was in Mubi when they struck on that fateful day; I rushed to Vimtim and proceeded to Bagira where I stayed with my Village Heads throughout the period.

On the Community Development Planning (CDP) session, the inclusiveness of the CDP process and the style of facilitation made it unique and impressed me a lot. I strongly believe it will bring about positive change in my community. I wish the government at all levels in Nigeria could adopt this process as a matter of policy, it will help curb misplaced priorities and tailor people-oriented decisions. Secondly, I plead to the government and indeed all other development actors to take special interest on Burha-Vamgo because it was formerly in Cameroun and became part of Nigeria in the not-so-long boundary adjustments; they need to feel welcome and truly assimilated in the Nigerian system. At present, they lack any semblance of government presence, not even a Police post, which is a necessity for their security and administrative exigencies.

I urge the present and future generation to hold on to our cherished values of love unity and hard work, to take formal education seriously as an enduring legacy, to be law-abiding and to be responsible citizens. My profound gratitude to the European Union, the German Federal Ministry For Economic Cooperation and Development for taking an interest and providing resources to educate my people on sustainable development; GIZ for organizing the process and Clear-View Integrity Foundation (CVIF) the partnering Civil Society Organization (CSO) for facilitating the sessions.



A PARTICIPANT INTRODUCING HIMSELF DURING THE OPENING CEREMONY



PARTICIPANTS DULY SEATED DURING THE OPENING CEREMONY



WOMEN PARTICIPANTS DISCUSSING DURING A GROUP WORK EXERCISE

ABOUT THIS PLAN

Bahuli Ward is part of Mubi-North LGA. Mub- North is one of the 7 Local Government Areas of Adamawa State that was affected by the Boko Haram insurgency in 2014. Apart from the destruction of physical infrastructures such as schools, water points, health centers etc. in the Local Government Area, people were killed and displaced and many others fled to safety. The physical and psychological trauma experienced during this time, require concerted efforts for the victims' full recovery.

Against this background, the Local Government and the traditional leaders of Mubi North LGA have put the reconstruction and long-term development based on the needs of the local population as their priority. With the support of the GIZ programme "Support to Strengthening Resilience in North-East Nigeria" (funded by the European Union and the German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development), the Community Development Planning (CDP) process was implemented. The purpose was to bring together various community actors, vulnerable groups, women and men of different ages and socio-economic backgrounds together at ward level to plan for the development of their communities through a participatory bottom-up process.

The CDP process has provided the opportunity for community stakeholders to come together under one umbrella to discuss and analyze their livelihoods, problems, causes, strategies and potentials solutions. It is a process where members of a community are active participants in their problem identification, analysis of developmental issues affecting them and brainstorming on solutions to solve the problems. This is done while putting the peculiarity of their communities at the center of all the efforts. While stakeholder sensitization, ward analysis and community mobilization played a crucial role in the CDP process, the Community Development Planning Session itself is the heart of the process. This 4-day session is akin to the village/town meetings where members of the community come together to discuss issues that affect their development and plan activities to overcome those development gaps. The major objectives of the CDP sessions are:



WOMEN PARTICIPANTS INTERACTING DURING A GROUP WORK EXERCISE

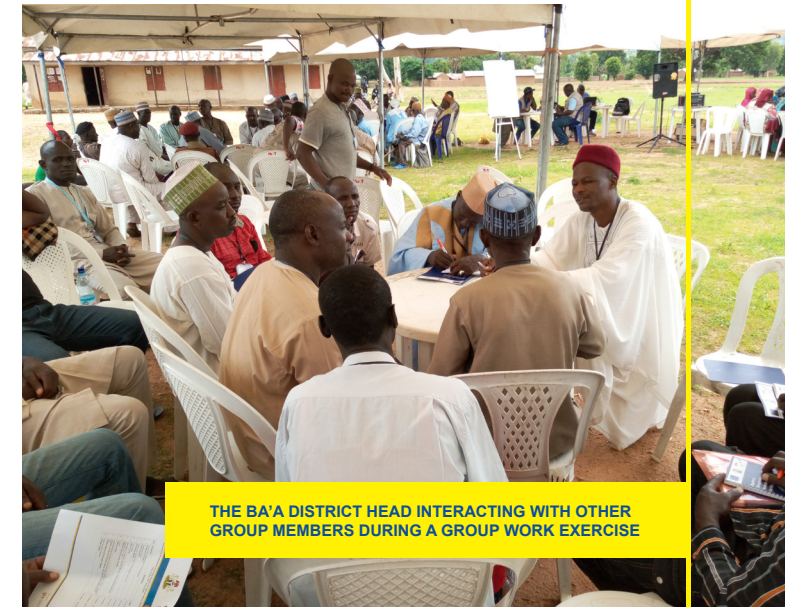
- To provide an opportunity for different socio-economic groups to discuss and analyse their livelihoods, including problems, causes, strategies and potentials within the community that could help them solve these problems
- To build people's capacity to participate more actively in development issues affecting them as individuals and their community as a whole
- To create a platform, where the people can discuss with their political and traditional leaders
- To identify and prioritize the needs of the community

Participants of the CDP session were carefully selected cutting across all demographics and socio-economic groups within the ward including vulnerable groups such as IDP, persons living with disability and orphaned children.

The CDP session was facilitated by the Governance Component of GIZ's Resilience Programme and their Civil Society Organisation (CSO) partners: Clear View Integrity Foundation (CVIF) and Grace & Hope Youth Foundation (GHYF), Child Protection and Peer Learning Initiative (CPPLI), Goggoji Zumunchi Development Initiative (GZDI), Zireenza Support

Foundation (ZSF) together with other members of the CDP team such as state/local government officials as well as traditional leaders who supported and guided the process.

The tangible results of the Bahuli ward CDP process and especially the CDP session is this Ward Development Plan. This Plan and its content were validated by the representatives of the Bahuli ward.



THE BA'A DISTRICT HEAD INTERACTING WITH OTHER GROUP MEMBERS DURING A GROUP WORK EXERCISE



PRESENTATION OF IDENTIFIED PROBLEMS IN PLENARY



GENERAL VOTING IN PLENARY - WOMEN

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY: KEY FINDINGS

Bahuli is one of the 11 political-administrative wards in Mubi-North Local Government. It is about 7 km from the council headquarters and inhabited by predominantly Fali with Gude and other tribes co-existing peacefully. We share the vision of good access road network, power supply, availability of portable drinking water, standard health and educational system with available job opportunities for our youths. Respect for the elderly, traditional, political and religious leaders, hospitality and communal labour are some of our cherished shared social values. Traditional, political, religious leaders, youth, Civil servants, Artisans, Farmers, etc. are some of our stakeholders.

Sapphire, Madrid trees, irrigable low plains (Fadama) are some of our major natural resources. Secondary and Primary Schools as well as civic centres are few amongst our social resources in the ward. Lack of unity, absence of constitutional roles for traditional leaders, poverty, insecurity and unemployment as some of our major challenges. Our most pressing problems include lack of basic infrastructures like culverts over major rivers along Mubi-Bahuli road, dilapidated school structures and lack of portable drinking water in some of our communities.



GENERAL VOTING IN PLENARY - WOMEN



GENERAL VOTING IN PLENARY - MEN



MALE PARTICIPANTS VOTING AT THE GROUP VOTING



BAHULI WARD AT A GLANCE

- In Bahuli ward, we have 1 District Head, 3 Village Heads and 55 Ward Heads
- The followings are our villages: Burha Vamgo, Bahuli and maduguva
- In Bahuli ward different ethnic groups are living together, they are: Fali, Fulani, Gude, Hausa, Higgi, Margi, Mafa, Mijilu, Mbana (people from Cameroon), Urhobo, Daba, Gira, Gra, Gwoza, Kilba, and Ga'anda
- Languages spoken in Bahuli ward are: Fali, Fulfulde, Gude, Hausa and Higgi
- We have 9 primary schools and 2 secondary schools
- We also have 3 health centres
- We are faced with problems of physical infrastructures such as lack of culverts over major rivers along Mubi-Bahuli road and dilapidated classrooms and lack of portable drinking water, to mention but a few

THIS IS OUR WARD*

GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Bahuli is a ward surrounded by Mandara Mountains. It is about 1-hour drive from the headquarters; it takes us about 1 and half hour drive with Tricycle (Keke-napep) especially during rainy season from the local government headquarters and usually about 30-35 minutes during dry season. A river runs near Bahuli (the headquarters of the ward) and it has scattered settlements in clusters far apart. The soil is loamy covered with a variety of trees and shrubs and an undulating topography. The access road from Mubi to Bahuli is very bad, almost un-motorable during the rainy season. Bahuli ward shares boundaries with Mubi-South Local Government Area to the south, Mandara Mountains serving as a natural boundary with Cameroun to the east, Lokuwa ward to the west and Vimtim ward to the north.

DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Our ward suffered a lot during the Boko Haram insurgency. We lost both young and old, men and women, boys and girls. Many have left but most people have returned. Anybody coming into our ward will see that the youths are the ones to be noticed first. The young women age 15 – 24 years seem to be more than the young men, but it can be noticed too that within the age range 25 – 60 years and above, the males are more than the females. We also have people living with disability in our ward.

Bahuli as a ward is a mix of different ethnic groups, they are Fali, Fulani, Gude, Hausa, Higgi, Margi, Mafa, Mbana (people from Cameroon), Urhobo, Daba, Gra, Igbo, Kilba, and Ga’anda. The Fali and Gude people are the most dominant groups in our ward. These ethnic groups in our ward speak different languages like Hausa, Gude, Fali, and Fulfulde which are the most commonly spoken in the ward. Christianity, Islam and traditional religion are the religions practiced by the people of our ward.

ECONOMIC INFORMATION

Our people practice several agriculture-related activities. These activities are as follows; Cultivation of crops such as Bambara nut, Beans, Beniseed, Cabbage, Cassava, Cotton, Cucumber, Garden egg, Groundnut, Maize, Millet, Borassus tendil (Muruchi), Rice, Sorghum, Soybeans, Sugarcane, Tiger nut, Wheat, Yam, Watermelon and a variety of Vegetables.

Typical jobs our men do are animal rearing, selling of petrol in the black market, blacksmithing, block moulding, bricklaying, barbing, cap knitting, carpentry, charging of cell phones, charcoal selling, chemist, civil service, clock repair, cloth trading, bus conductor, cutting and selling of firewood, driving, mechanic activities. Others are farming, sales of assorted fruits, manual labour, masonry, mat making, painting, provision selling, shoe repair, tailoring, vigilante work, welding and others.

While our women are into Akara (bean cake) selling, animal rearing, beads making, baking and sales of local confectionaries, calabash making, cap knitting, charcoal selling, civil service, cutting and selling of firewood, farming, fish trading. Others are grinding, groundnut oil extraction and selling, hairdressing, housekeeping, mat making, pepper trading, pottery, soap making, soya bean cake trading, sweeping and cleaning, tailoring, washing, weaving, others. The average monthly income of our people is not above five thousand (5,000) Naira.

OUR VALUES

Respect for traditional, political and religious leaders, the elderly especially from the youths, hospitality, communal labour, honesty and hard work in addition to sharing gifts and love for our culture are some of our shared values we adhere to in the ward.

OUR STRENGTH

As a community, we have come to realise that our ward has valuable natural, economic, social and human resources.

Our resources in the ward are reflected in the lists below:

Natural Resources	Location
Arable land for farming	All over Bahuli ward
Rocks for gravel	All over the ward
Plaster sand	All over the ward
Fadama (irrigable low plains)	Bahuli , Maduguva & Burha-Vamgo
Chiliwan (Fali dialect) a scented shrubs	Bahuli and Burha-Vamgo
Madrid tree	Maduguva
Water-fall	Burha-Vamgo
Sapphire	Maduguva & Burha-Vamgo
Economic trees e.g., Mahogany etc.	Maduguva, Burha-Vamgo
Mwara-Mwara (scented shrub)	All over Bahuli mountains
Bamboo (Mbuhun)	All over Bahuli mountains

Economic Resources	Location
Groundnut oil extraction engines	Maduguva, Bahuli

Social Resources	Locations
Civic centres	Bahuli Maduguva
Area court	Bahuli
Health centres	Bahuli, Maduguva
Secondary schools	Bahuli, Maduguva

* The following information was collected through the ward analysis which is an integral part of the CDP process. The information gathered in this exercise helped to better understand the ward but does not make any claim to be accurate or complete.

OUR CHALLENGES

Despite the rich resources, our development faces challenges, which include all sectors and areas in our ward.

Physical Infrastructure

- Poor access road from Mubi to Bahuli and across all communities in the ward;
- Poor communication network service
- Lack of power supply (Electricity)
- Lack of community Town-Hall
- Lack of bridge, culverts and drainages over all roads in Bahuli ward
- Lack of stadium for sporting activities in Bahuli ward

Education

- Inadequate number of qualified teachers in most schools of Bahuli ward
- Insufficient teaching materials in most schools in Bahuli ward
- Lack of science laboratory in all secondary schools in Bahuli ward
- Insufficient teachers in Mbiduwa, Maduguva and Gadamayo primary schools
- Lack of classrooms and offices in Mbiduwa, Maduguva, Duga & Tsemo primary schools
- Building structures of Guranga, Maduguva and Burha-Vamgo primary schools are dilapidated
- Inadequate furniture in Duga primary schools
- Lack of furniture at Grimanjara and Mbiduwa, Tsemo, Maduguva
- Lack of fencing around all schools in Bahuli ward
- Lack of toilets in all our schools except Bahuli central and Grimanjara primary and secondary schools

Water & Sanitation

- Lack of earth dam for dry season farming in Bahuli ward
- Damaged boreholes at Duga, Burha-Vamgo and Biduwa
- Lack of portable drinking water at Maduguva and Burha-Vamgo

Health

- Lack of ambulance in Bahuli Primary Health Centres (PHCs)
- Lack of medical staff quarters for Bahuli PHC
- Insufficient number of medical personnel in all

PHCs of Bahuli ward

- Lack of Primary Health Centre in Duga and Mbiduwa
- The Bahuli, Maduguva and Burha-Vamgo PHCs structure is dilapidated
- Insufficient drugs at Bahuli ward PHCs

Security

- Rampant kidnappings
- Frequent cases of armed robbery, theft and burglary
- Lack of Police station and Police out-post
- Farmer/Herdsmen conflict

Agriculture & Food Security

- Deforestation problem
- Poor access to farm credit facilities
- Costly farming inputs and machinery

Economy

- High rate of youth unemployment
- Lack of modern market
- Lack of skills acquisition centres in Bahuli ward
- Lack of abattoir
- High poverty rate in Bahuli ward

Social Protection

- High rate of substance (Drug abuse) by youths in Bahuli ward



THIS IS OUR DEVELOPMENT: PROBLEMS AND CAUSES, SOLUTIONS AND ACTIVITIES

To better understand our development needs, we collected, discussed and prioritised the problems in the ward that need our urgent attention. The tables below show the prioritization of problem sectors that came out of our internal voting process which was conducted first in different gender and age groups and then in the plenary of the CDP Session.

The problems identified were clustered in 7 major thematic sectors. These sectors are:

- i. Water and Sanitation
- ii. Economy
- iii. Agriculture and Food Security
- iv. Education
- v. Security
- vi. Physical Infrastructure
- vii. Health
- viii. Social Protection

The tables below show the prioritization of our needs according to votes which were conducted first according to gender and age groups and then age in a plenary discussion.

A. TABLE SHOWING RESULTS OF VOTING BY AGE GRADES							
	MALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)				FEMALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)		
	≤ 40	41-50	51-60	≥ 61	≤ 40	41-50	≥ 50
Physical Infrastructure	27	12	5	18	5	11	9
Education	4	9	10	7	7	4	11
Water and Sanitation	7	2	5	5	9	8	6
Health	3	3	3	9	9	8	2
Security	1	2	16	3	3	4	8
Agriculture and Food Security	3	9	9	1	3	4	8
Economy	3	0	0	4	0	1	1
Social Protection	0	2	0	4	0	0	3
Total	48	39	48	51	36	40	48

B. RESULT OF VOTING BY ALL PARTICIPANTS AT PLENARY			
	VOTES	%	RANK
Physical Infrastructure	107	34.41	1st
Education	47	15.11	2nd
Water and Sanitation	42	13.50	3rd
Health	36	11.58	4th
Security	33	10.61	5th
Agriculture and Food Security	28	9.00	6th
Economy	11	3.54	7th
Social Protection	7	2.25	8th



PARTICIPANTS TAKING PART IN THE MARKET PLACE EXERCISE

*Every participant got 3 stones and was free to distribute these stones on the identified problems within their respective sector in order to emphasize the participant's prioritization.


Following the prioritization of our problems and needs, we sat together and analysed the causes of these problems. Out of the causes, we were able to identify possible solutions to these problems and proposed activities, how to tackle them. Our recommendations address us as private community members, but also our leaders and political institutions.


In the tables below, you will find a summary of our discussions:





PHYSICAL INFRASTRUCTURE


PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
The poor access road from Mubi to Bahuli and also across the entire communities Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Non-construction of the access roads	Construct access roads	Our Traditional, Political leaders & Ward Projects Supervisory Committee (WPSC) should lobby the Adamawa State Ministry of Rural Infrastructure to construct access roads in the ward
Lack of bridges and culverts over major rivers on the Mubi – Bahuli access road	Construct bridges and culverts	Our Traditional, Political leaders & WPSC will lobby Mubi-North department of works, State Ministry of Rural infrastructure for the construction of bridges/ culverts
Poor communication network Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Network providers did not establish network services in the ward	Establish communication networks	WPSC & traditional leaders will lobby network providers to establish communication networks in our ward
Lack of power supply Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Abandoned Mubi -Bahuli electrification	Complete Mubi to Bahuli rural electrification project	Our Political, Traditional and WPSC will lobby the Ministry for Rural infrastructure to complete the abandoned rural electrification project
Lack of Community Town Hall Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">The community did not provide suitable land for construction of a town hall	Provide a plot of land for construction of a town-hall	Our traditional leaders should provide a plot of land for construction of a Town –Hall in the ward
Lack of stadium for sporting activities	Provide a plot of land/construct a stadium	Our traditional & other community leaders should provide a plot of land for construction of a stadium in the ward
Palace and office of our District Head is yet to be completed	Complete the District Heads palace and office	Our political leaders and WPSC should organize fundraising to complete the construction of the District Heads palace and office


EDUCATION SECTOR			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
Shortage of qualified teachers in most schools Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Ministry of Education did not post more teachers to the schools	Post more teachers to schools in the ward	Our Parents Teachers Association (PTA), political and traditional leaders should lobby the Mubi-North Local Education Authority (LEA) and State Ministry of Education to post qualified teachers to schools in the ward Our PTA and political leaders should lobby the primary and Post-Primary Schools Board to organize and workshop training for the teachers to improve their performance	
Insufficient number of teachers at Mbiduwa, Maduguva & Gada-Mayo primary schools	Post more teachers to the affected schools	PTA / WPSC should lobby the Mubi-North Local Education Authority (LEA) to post more teachers to the affected schools in our ward	
Short supply of teaching and instructional materials Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Non-supply by government	Supply sufficient teaching materials	Our PTA should lobby LEA, Primary and Post-Primary Schools Management Board (PSMB) to supply more teaching materials to schools in our ward	
Inadequate classrooms and offices in the following schools: Mbiduwa, Maduguva, Duga & Tsemo primary schools	Construct classrooms for the affected schools	PTA / WPSC should lobby Adamawa State Universal Basic Education Board (ASUBEB) to construct more classrooms and offices for the affected schools	
Lack of science laboratory in our schools	Establish laboratories in secondary schools in the ward	Our PTA/WPSC should lobby the Post Primary Schools Management Board (PSMB) to construct laboratories for schools in the ward	
Dilapidated school structures at Burha-Vamgo, Guranga & Maduguva primary schools	Renovate the dilapidated structures	PTA should lobby ASUBEB to renovate the affected schools PTA / WPSC should organize fundraising for the renovation of the affected schools	


				
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT		
Inadequate classrooms & office furniture in all our schools Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Non-supply of classroom /office furniture by LEA Mubi-North LGA	Supply more classroom and office furniture to all schools	Parents Teachers Association (PTA) should lobby LEA, ASUBEB and PSMB to supply more teaching materials to schools in the ward		
Lack of sporting facilities in our schools Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">PSMB did not supply sporting facilities to schools in the ward	Supply sporting facilities to schools in the ward	PTA, political leaders and wealthy individuals in the ward should organize fundraising to provide sporting facilities to schools in the ward Our Parents Teachers Association (PTA) should lobby LEA, ASUBEB and PSMB to supply sporting facilities to schools in the ward		


WATER AND SANITATION 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of earth dam for dry season farming Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">A suitable plot of land was not provided by the community for construction of a damWe did not lobby for the construction of a dam in the ward	Provide a suitable land for construction of a dam	Our traditional and community leaders should provide a plot of land for the construction of an earth dam
	Lobby for construction of a dam	Our political leaders WPSC should lobby the State Ministry of Works to construct an earth dam for dry season farming in our ward
Inadequate source of clean potable water in the following areas: Bruha-vamgo, Maduguva, Mbiduwa, Duga, Tsemo and Girmanjara Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Few boreholes and water wells in the affected areas	Drill boreholes in Bruha-Vamgo, Maduguva etc.	The WPSC should lobby Ministry for Water Resources to drill boreholes in Bruha-vamgo, Maduguva, Mbiduwa, Duga, Tsemo, and Girmanjara) Our community leaders should organize fundraising to drill more boreholes in the affected area
Open defecation & poor sanitation habits in our ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Poor hygienic and sanitation habit by community members	Stop open defecation & adopt hygienic practices	Traditional, Religious and Household heads should organize sensitization meetings to discourage open defecation and encourage periodic sanitation exercise in the ward

HEALTH SECTOR 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of Primary Health Care Centres (PHCCs) at (Duga & Mbiduwa) Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Ministry of Health did not establish PHCs	Establish more PHCCs	Our political leaders & WPSC should lobby the Adamawa State Ministry of Health through the Health Services Management Board (HSMB) to establish PHCs in the affected areas
Dilapidated buildings at Bahuli, Maduguva & Bruha-vamgo PHCCs Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of renovation	Renovate dilapidated buildings	Our political /traditional leaders and the WPSC should lobby the Adamawa State PSMB to renovate the affected structures The political leaders, WPSC & wealthy men of the ward should organize fundraising to renovate the dilapidated structures at the community level
Lack of staff quarters for health workers in the ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Plots of land were not allocated for construction of staff quarters	Provide a plot of land	The District Head and other community leaders should provide a plot of land and lobby PSMB to construct Health workers staff quarters in the ward
Lack of hospital ambulance Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Non-supply by Ministry of Health	Supply ambulance	Political leaders and the WPSC should lobby the State Ministry of Health to supply ambulance for use in the ward Political leaders and the WPSC should organize fundraising to purchase an ambulance for use in the ward
Inadequate number of health workers in our PHCCs Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Non-posting of more health workers	Post more health workers	The WPSC should lobby the State HSMB through the Mubi-North Health Department for more health staff to be posted to the ward

HEALTH SECTOR 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
We lack consultant medical doctors	Post consultant doctors	The WPSC should lobby the State HSMB through the Mubi-North Health Department to post consultant medical doctors to the ward
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">HSMB did not post consultant doctors		
No fence around Maduguva and Bruha-vamgo PHCCs	Construct fence around Maduguva & Bruha-Vamgo PHCs	The WPSC and the Management of the health care centres should organize fundraising and construct a fence around the affected PHCs

SECURITY SECTOR 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
We suffer rampant incidents of kidnappings	Deploy more security personnel	Our traditional and political leaders should request the Mubi Police area command to post more security personnel to the ward
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Inadequate presence of security personnelLack of community watch by youth and vigilantes in the ward	Youth to form vigilantes	The community should establish a community watch in conjunction with the youth and vigilantes
Lack of Police station or Police out-post	Establish a Police station	Our traditional and political leaders should lobby the Federal and State Police command to establish a police station in the ward
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Government did not establish a Police station in the ward		
Rampant theft, burglary and armed robbery in our ward	Deploy security to the ward	The traditional/political leaders should request Mubi Police Area command to deploy Police and other security to the ward
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of security presence like the Police in the ward		

AGRICULTURE 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Difficult access to farm credit/loans from banks	Soften credit condition	Political leaders should appeal to banks to soften credit conditions
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Hard credit conditions requiring properties for collateralAccess requires the ability to read and writeHigh-interest rates on loans		Farmers in the ward should form cooperatives for easy access to loan facilities
	Learn how to read & write	Farmers should enrol in adult literacy classes to learn how to read and write
	Reduce interest rates	Banks should reduce interest rates
Inadequate/costly farm inputs and machinery	Supply regular and timely farming inputs	Supply it to farmers on time and monitor sales of agrochemicals against adulteration
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Irregular and untimely supply of agro-inputs like fertilizerCost of farm machinery is not subsidized by the government	Subsidize the cost of farm machinery	Our political leaders should lobby the Federal & State government to subsidize farm machinery
Lack of storage facilities for farm produce	Construct storage facilities	The traditional leader and Head of households in the community should establish a modern market and construct storage facilities
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Storage facilities not constructedLack of modern market where storage/shops will be constructed	Establish a modern market	
Problem of deforestation in all our ward	Discourage felling of trees	Members of Bahuli community should stop indiscriminate felling of trees, overgrazing, bush burning and plant more trees to avoid deforestation
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Indiscriminate felling of treesBush burning during farm clearing	Discourage bush burning	

ECONOMY SECTOR 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
High rate of youth unemployment in the ward	Strengthen youths empowerment schemes	Political leaders should design policies that could create jobs for the employment of youths
	Create employment opportunities for the youths	
	Learn employable skills. Seek employment in diverse places	Youths should learn trade/employable skills and look for employment within and outside the ward, local government and the entire federation including corporate bodies/companies
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Jobs are not available in the wardlack of employable skills by youthsYouths did not seek employment outside the ward		
Lack of skills acquisition centre in our ward	Establish skills acquisition centre	The political and WPSC should lobby the State Ministry of Education to establish a skills acquisition centre in the ward
High poverty rate amongst our youths	Seek for employment	Youths should acquire trade skills and seek employment
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Unemployment among the youths		
Lack of abattoir in our ward	Establish an abattoir in the ward	Traditional and community members should establish for themselves an abattoir in the ward
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Abattoir is not established		

SOCIAL PROTECTION		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
High rate of drug abuse among youths	Parents should monitor their children	The traditional and other community leaders of the ward should sensitize and educate youths on the dangers of substance abuse
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Easy access to/ indiscriminate sales of illicit drugsLack of severe penalty for drug offendersKeeping of bad company by youths	Monitor /regulate sales of illicit drugs	The traditional and other community leaders should request agencies like National Drugs Law Enforcement Agency (NDLEA) to strictly monitor the sales and uses of drugs in the ward
	enforce a stiff penalty on drug offenders	
Prevalence of rape incidents in our ward	Stop patronizing temples	Parents, religious leaders should sensitize young males and females against rape
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Females patronizing temples areas where drugs are freely abusedFemales dressing indecently	Dress decently	Young women should avoid temples, decently and walk in groups
High rates of child poisoning in the ward	Avoid leaving small children unattended	The traditional, religious leaders and members of Bahuli community should preach love for each other to all members in the ward
Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Children are left unattended to by a matured individualDecay in human moral & spiritual orientation	More moral & spiritual education	Parents should always leave their children with someone they trust or can hold responsible if something goes wrong



PARTICIPANTS PRESENTING A PLAY TO DISPLAY KNOWLEDGE GAINED DURING THE SESSION



A PICTORIAL BACKGROUND OF THE VENUE FOR THE SESSION.



PARTICIPANTS LISTENING TO PRESENTATIONS DONE DURING THE MARKET PLACE EXERCISES

THIS IS HOW WE FOLLOW UP

At the end of the CDP session, a follow-up committee comprising of eight representatives from each of the two (2) villages and 10 from the third and larger village within the ward was established, Also appointed by us was a committee Chairperson and Secretary. Functions of the Ward Project Supervisory Committee (WPSC) include:

- The committee will provide support to their wards and be available to their communities whenever necessary

- The committee will meet with government agencies & development partners to discuss further modalities on the development within the ward
- To report back to their respective community on the progress or otherwise or project activities and updating the community on the issues discussed at the various meetings held with development partners

BELOW IS THE LIST OF THE WARD SUPPORT COMMITTEE (WSC)

NAME	DESIGNATION	GENDER	VILLAGE/AREA	PHONE NUMBER
BENJAMIN ILIYA	CHAIRMAN	M	MADUGUVA	07069071293
LUKA IDRIS	FIN/SECRETARY	M	MADUGUVA	08062315779
EMMANUEL NUHU	TREASURER	M	MADUGUVA	08071875546
SABASTINE IBRAHIM		M	MADUGUVA	07019750836
AZIZ WANALA		M	MADUGUVA	08124928637
LINGNANNA IBRAHIM		F	MADUGUVA	
JUSTINA SABASTINE		F	MADUGUVA	08085928404
SARATU AMOS		F	MADUGUVA	08127179066
ISTIFANUS BITRUS		M	BURHA VAMGO	09037172705
SPENER YAZA		M	BURHA VAMGO	08148374411
YESIMA SUNAVA	V/CHAIRMAN	M	BURHA VAMGO	
MONDAY KIJA		M	BURHA VAMGO	
LYDIA TELLA		F	BURHA VAMGO	+237665791511
RAHILA AMOS		F	BURHA VAMGO	08140122212
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LIMAN SALI AHMADU		M	BAHULI	09052565333
ZAKARIA SAMUEL		M	BAHULI	08080609072
FRANCIS DALBUA	SECRETARY	M	BAHULI	08080827762
MOHAMMED DADIYA		M	BAHULI	09025495081
AYUBA JOSEPH	P.R.O	M	BAHULI	08116164589
EVANS ALHEMI		M	BAHULI	08120118905
MARKUS ISHAYA		M	BAHULI	09056528811
RIFKATU JOSHUA		F	BAHULI	08039445091
NAOMI PHILIBUS		F	BAHULI	
HAJARA BUBA		F	BAHULI	08020627488

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We are especially grateful to the teams of GIZ, CVIF, GZDI and ZSF for supporting and facilitating the development of this plan. We strongly believe that this is the beginning of good things to come in our ward and Mubi North LGA in general. May God bless you all.

